



Congruent triangles

Geometry

2

1/28

ESSENTIAL QUESTION:

How can we determine if 2 triangles are congruent?

QUESTIONS:

NOTES:

Same
B

Different
A

Look around at the posters of triangles we created. Which posters show triangles that are all the same? Which posters show triangles that are different? Based on this, list what you need to know about a triangle in order to prove they are congruent (for example, one side, a side and an adjacent angle, all three sides, a side and an opposite angle, etc.)

Same

- B - side-side-side
- F - Angle-side-Angle
- G - side-Angle-side
- H - ~~AA~~ angle-angle-side

congruence conjectures to prove if triangles are congruent.

Different

- A - side-side
- C - Side-Angle
- D - Side-Angle
- E - Angle-Angle
- I - Angle-side-side

Not enough info.

← always similar but not always \cong
← not always \cong

Review from Semester 1

Similar: same shape, but not necessarily same size
 similarity conjectures: SAS, SSS, AA
 symbol: \sim keyword: proportional

Congruent - exact same size and shape
 symbol: \cong keyword: the same, equal

SUMMARY:

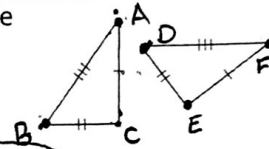


ESSENTIAL QUESTION:

QUESTIONS:

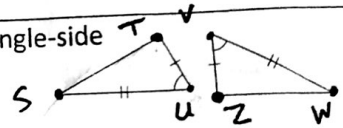
NOTES:

side-side-side



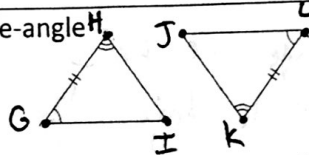
$S \overline{AC} \cong \overline{EF}$
 $S \overline{BC} \cong \overline{DE}$
 $S \overline{AB} \cong \overline{DF}$
 $\Delta ABC \cong \Delta FDE$

side-angle-side



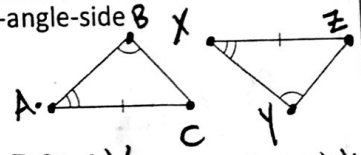
$S \overline{TU} \cong \overline{VZ}$
 $A \angle U \cong V \text{ or } \angle TUS \cong \angle ZVW$
 $S \overline{SU} \cong \overline{VW}$

angle-side-angle



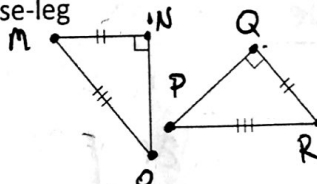
$A \angle G \cong \angle L \text{ or } \angle HGI \cong \angle KLI$
 $S \overline{GH} \cong \overline{LK}$
 $A \angle H \cong \angle K \text{ or } \angle IHG \cong \angle JKL$

angle-angle-side



$A \angle B \cong \angle Y \text{ or } \angle CBA \cong \angle ZYX$
 $A \angle C \cong \angle X \text{ or } \angle CAB \cong \angle ZXY$
 $S \overline{AC} \cong \overline{XZ}$

hypotenuse-leg



$H \overline{MO} \cong \overline{PR}$
 $L \overline{MN} \cong \overline{QR}$

Sets of sides and angles that DON'T prove congruence:

$AA \sim$ ← proves similarity but not \cong

ASS or SSA Can not prove similarity or congruence

SUMMARY: